

Citing Sources: A Brief Guide :

The manuals for these citation styles are available at the Reference Desk. If in doubt, consult the appropriate manual! This guide is not complete or definitive. Examples are bibliography entries. Consistency and completeness are most important.

Books

MLA: Last name, First name. *Title of Work*. Ed., trans., or comp. Edition. Series title if present. Place: Publisher, date.

•Walker, Alice. *Anything We Love Can Be Saved : A Writer's Activism*. New York: Random, 1997.

APA: Last name, initials.(date). *Title of book, including subtitles*. Place: Publisher

•Nielsen, J. (2000). *Designing web usability: The practice of simplicity*. Indianapolis, IN: New Riders Publishing.

Chicago (A): Last name, First name. *Title of Work: Including Subtitles*. Place: Publisher, Date.

•West, Elliott. *The Contested Plains: Indians, Goldseekers, & the Rush to Colorado*. Lawrence, Kan.: University Press of Kansas, 1998.

Chicago (B): Last name, First initial or name. Date. *Title of book*. Edition if not first. Place: Publisher.

•Rosten, Leo. 1968. *The Joys of yiddish*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Reference Books

MLA: Last name, First name. "Title of Entry." *Title of Reference Book*. Edition. Number of volumes. Place: Publisher, date.

•Lerner, J. S. "Accountability." *Encyclopedia of Human Behavior*. 4 vols. San Diego, CA: Academic Press, 1994. vol.1.

APA: Last name and initials, Ed. if editor, if named, otherwise, put entry title. (date). Title of entry. [In, if entry specified] *Title of reference* (edition) (Vol., pages). Place: Publisher.

•American Psychiatric Association. (1994). Schizophrenia. In *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, D.C.: Author.

Chicago (A): Last name, first name. *Title of Work: Including Subtitles* .Editor/Edition.Place: Publisher, Date.

•*Cambridge World Gazetteer: A Geographical Dictionary*. Edited by David Munro. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990. For well-known works, title, edition, and entry heading is sufficient, i.e., • *New Grove Dictionary of Music*, 12th ed., s.v. "glissande".

Chicago (B): Use the title, edition, and entry heading, as above, **or** use Last name, First name. Date. Entry title. In [if entry is specified] *Title of Reference Book*. Edition. Vol.#:pages.

•Toshido, Y. 1983. Kanji. In *Kodansha Encyclopedia of Japan*. 4: 596-598.

Periodicals

If no author is listed, use the title of the article first, and alphabetize by the first *significant* word (not *a*, *an*, or *the*).

Journals:

MLA: Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* volume #. (date): page-page.

•Shukla, Pravina. "The Human Canvas." *Natural History* 108 (Nov. 1999): 80-1.

APA: Last name, Initials. (Year). Title of article. (date, if by title). *Title of Journal*, vol.#, pages.

• Camacho, S. F. (2001). Addressing conflict rooted in diversity. *Social Work with Groups*, 24, 135-152.

Chicago (A): Last name, First name. "Title of Article," *Title of Journal* vol.# (Year): pages.

•Loquento, Laura, "In Search of the Dali Lama: On the Sacred Trail," *Journal of Asian Studies* 57 (1999): 752-767.

Chicago (B): Last name, First name. Title of article. *Title of Journal*. vol. # (date): pages.

•Crawford, Walt. User interface design. *Information Technology and Libraries* 11 (March 1992): 62-76.

Magazines:

MLA: Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* day, month year: pages or page+

•Aching, Bacchus. "3,147 Things Every Woman Should Know About Camping." *Backpacker* 1 Feb. 2004: 9.

APA: Last name and Initials. (Year, month date). Title of article. *Title of magazine*, vol, pages.

•Posner, M. I. (1993, October 29). Seeing the mind. *Science*, 262, 673-674.

Chicago (A): Last name, First name, "Title of Article," *Title of Magazine*, date, pages.

•Vaughn, Sarah, "Jazz as It Should Be," *Jazz Review*, 20 December 1960, 12-14.

Chicago (B): Last name, First name. Year. Title of article. *Title of Magazine*, date, pages.

•Matthiessen, Peter. Bone by bone. *The Paris Review*, Spring 1999, 216-21.

Newspapers:

MLA: Last name, First name. "Title of article." *Title of Newspaper* [place] day abbr. Month year. Ed. Column or section, pages.

•Meredith, Mary. "Learning and Libraries." *Higher Education Times* [Scranton, NJ] 30 Sept. 2002: A25-27

APA: Last name, Init.(year, month day if author) Title of article.(year, month day by title). *Title of Newspaper*, col. or sec. p. or pp.

•De Botton, A. (1999, January 12) The ultimate celebrity sound bite. *New York Times*, p.A19

Chicago (A): Last name, First name, "Title of the Article," Title of Newspaper, Day month year, section. Edition.

•Moon, Luna. "Satellites Affect Tides, Times," *Washington Post*, 21 June 1998, sec. A. Midwest edition.

Chicago (B): Last name, First name. Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*, day month year, col. or sec., pgs (ed.note).

•Freudenheim, Milt. Advice is prescription for health costs. *New York Times*, 9 Apr 2000, 1, 30 (N).

General Web-based Sources Guide: Citation formats for electronic publications are still evolving. Use your best judgment.

Electronic Books

MLA: Last name, First name. *Title of Printed Version*, if not originally electronic. Edition statement (if given). Place of publication: Publisher, date. *Title of Electronic Work* (if different from printed work). Access date. <URL>.

••Pritzker, Thomas.J. *An Early Fragment from Central Nepal*. Boston: Ingress Communications. 2000. 8 June 2003.

<<http://www.ingress.com/~astartat/pritzker.html>>.

APA: Last name, initials. (Year). *Title of full work*. Ed., Trans., Comp., (print edition date) Publisher, Retrieved date from URL.

••Homer. (n.d.). *The odyssey*. Samuel Butler, trans., (1900). Project Gutenberg. Retrieved November 12, 2003 from <http://promo.net/pg/>

Chicago (A): Last name, First name. *Title of Work*. Edition. Editors' name(s). Place: Publisher. Date. Path.

••Gynt, Peer. *How Suite It Is*. Hosburg, Sweden: Hosburg Press. 2000. <www.gynt.net>. (Accessed 1 June 2004).

Chicago(B): Last name, First Initial. Title of entry. Title of Work. Edition. Editors' Name(s). Place: Publisher. Date. (Accessed date).

••Butt, Tony. *Surf science: An introduction to waves for surfing*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press. 2004. (Accessed May 16, 2004).

Electronic Reference Works

MLA: "Entry title." *Title of Reference Work*. Edition. Material type. Place: Publisher, date.

••"Oeuvre." *Oxford English Dictionary*. 2nd ed. CD-ROM. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1992.

APA: Last name, Initials. (Year of edition, or update). Title of article. In Title of reference work. Retrieved Month Day Year from URL.

••Martin Luther King, Jr. (1990). In *Contemporary heroes*. Gale Research. Retrieved February 17 2004 from Biography Resource Center.

Chicago (A): Last name, First name. *Title of Work*. Edition. Editors. Place: Publisher. Date. URL (Accessed date).

••*Perseus Project: An Evolving Digital Library*, "Medusa." Gregory Crane, ed. Boston: Tufts University. 2000.

<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu> (Accessed February 14, 2004).

Chicago (B): Last name, First name (if given; Title of entry first, if not). Date. Title of entry. Title of Work. Edition. Editor(s). Place: Publisher. URL. (Accessed day month year).

••"Oeuvre."(1992). *Oxford English Dictionary*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford UP. <http://dictionary.oed.com/>. 12 Feb 2004.

Electronic Periodicals

If no author is listed, use title of the article first; alphabetize by the first significant word (not *a*, *an*, or *the*).

Journals

MLA: Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*. Vol., issue (date) If .pdf, pages. [database] (date accessed). <URL>.

••More, Og. "The Secret of Joy." *The Literary Journal* 33.1 (2000) *Project Muse* 18 Feb. 2004. <http://muse.jhu.edu/lit_j/v033/more.html >

APA: Last name, Initials. (date). Title of article. Title of journal, vol. #. Pages. Retrieved [month day, year] from [source or database name, if applicable], URL.

••Jacobson, J. W. (1995). Science and antiscience. *American Psychologist*, 50, 750–765. Retrieved May 25, 2001 from

<http://www.apa.org/jacobsen.html>.

Chicago (A): Last name, First name. "Title of the Article," *Title of the Journal* vol. # (date):(page(s) or subhead), <URL>. (access date).

••Yearsley, David. "The Age of Buxtehude," *Journal of Seventeenth Century Music* 5, 1 (1999): under Compositions.

<http://www.sscm.harvard.edu/jscm/v5/no1/Yearsley.html> (accessed May 5, 2003).

Chicago (B): Last name, First name. Title of the Article. *Title of the Journal*. [electronic journal] vol. # (date): pages. [date accessed]. Other identifying information may be added, such as the URL, or the database name if from a database.

••Smikun, Emanuel. Moral imperatives. *Electronic Journal of Sociology* [electronic journal] 12 (2000) [5/17/03] <http://www.sociology.org>.

Magazines

MLA: Last name, First name. "Article Title." *Magazine Title*. Date. *Database*. Access date. <URL>.

••Viviano, Frank. "The New Mafia Order." *Mother Jones Magazine*. May-June 1995: 17 May 2000. <www.mj.com/viviano95.html>

APA: Last name, Initials. Title of article. *Title of Magazine*, Date Vol. Issue. Retrieved date from database name or URL.

••Branegan, J. The damascus primary: Bill Clinton tries to burnish his legacy. *Time*. April 3, 2000 Vol 155 No. 13. Retrieved November 12, 2002 from EbscoHost Academic Search Premier.

Chicago (A): Last name, First name. "Title of the Article," *Title of Magazine*, [electronic magazine] vol.# (date) pages or paragraphs cited, [date accessed] URL

••O'Brien, Eric. "Boy Band Revolution Almost Toppled," *181.4 Degrees From Normal* [electronic magazine] no pages, no date, (30 October 2000). <http://www.181.4.html>

Chicago (B): Last name, First name. "Title of Article." *Title of Magazine*.date. pages. (date accessed). URL.

••Branegan, J. "The Damacus Primary." *Time*. Apr.3, 2000. (17 May 2000). <http://www.time.com/time/magazine/articles/041911,00.html>.

Newspapers

MLA: Author's name. "Article Title." *Newspaper Title*. Date, Access date. Database, section. <URL>.

••"Kilts." *The Express*. 30 Nov. 2003. 17 Feb. 2004. *Lexis Nexis Academic / World News*. <<http://www.lexis-nexis.com/universe>>

APA: Last name, Initials. (Date). Title of article. *Title of Paper* vol. #. Retrieved [month day, year] from [source] database.

••Tam, P. A parchment unveils a family's past. *Wall Street Journal* Retrieved 17 May 2000 from ProQuest Direct.

Chicago (A): Last name, First name. "Title of Article," *Title of Newspaper*, section, page, (date accessed) URL

••Marks, Matt. "Luke," *Times* (London), Religion, May 12, 2000 [12 Dec. 2000] <<http://www.times.com/marks.html>>

Chicago (B): Last name, First name. Title of article. *Title of Newspaper* (State, if not well-known). *Database*, Subsection, if needed. URL.

••Daly, Matt. Emissions Tests. *Hartford(CT) Courant*, April 1, 1999. Available: *Lexis Nexis Academic*, U.S. News, Connecticut.

<http://www.lexis-nexis.com/academic>.